

# Abstracts

## Relationship between group delay and stored energy in microwave filters

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*C. Ernst, V. Postoyalko and N.G. Khan. "Relationship between group delay and stored energy in microwave filters." 2001 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 49.1 (Jan. 2001 [T-MTT] (Mini-Special Issue on 2000 Radio-Frequency Integrated Circuits (RFIC) Conference and Automatic Radio Frequency Techniques Group (ARFTG) Meeting)): 192-196.*

In this paper, an expression for the time average stored energy (t.a.s.e.) in a passive lossless two-port is derived in terms of its scattering parameters. In particular, it is shown that the t.a.s.e. in a passive lossless reciprocal symmetrical or antimetrical two-port is proportional to the group delay. One implication of this result is that the t.a.s.e., which is linked to the power-handling capability in many passive filters used in practice, is proportional to the group delay of the filter. This rigorous derivation is based on a variational theorem, which has been used in the past to prove energy storage results for passive lossless one-ports and periodic two-ports.

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